

Chapter 12 Reconstruction
12.2 Congressional Reconstruction
Questions

1. What three things did Johnson's Plan do for former Confederates?
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
2. What were black codes?
3. Describe the following black codes:
 - a. Curfews
 - b. Vagrancy laws
 - c. Labor contracts
 - d. Land restrictions
4. How did Congress try to put an end to the Black Codes? Why wasn't it successful?
5. What does it mean by "Johnson had no real mandate to govern?"
6. What was the purpose of the 14th Amendment?
7. Which two groups of people helped pass the 14th Amendment?
8. What was the goal of the Radical Republicans? How did this goal compare to how the rest of the country was feeling at this time?
9. Why did the North vote so many Radical Republicans into office?

10. What laws did the Reconstruction Act of 1867 put in place?
11. Which two leading men in Congress opposed Jackson's views on Reconstruction?
12. What was the Tenure of Office Act? How did the President violate the act?
13. Why did the House vote to impeach Johnson? What was the vote count for impeachment?
14. Who had to determine whether Johnson was guilty of "high crimes and misdemeanors?"
15. Who presided over the proceeding?
16. When did the vote take place? Was Johnson removed from office?
17. Who ran in the Election of 1868? Who won the election?
18. What rights did the Freedmen demand?
19. What did the 15th Amendment call for?

20. What was the outcome of the court case *Texas v. White*?
21. How much of a role did African American have when passing new state constitutions?
22. For which political party did the majority of African Americans vote for?
23. How many African Americans were elected to state legislature?
24. Which was the first state to have a black governor?
25. Who was the first African American in the House of Representatives?
26. Who was the first African American elected to the Senate?
27. What three groups made up the Republican Party?
28. Define the word carpetbaggers.
29. Who made up the group known as carpetbaggers?
30. Define the word scalawags.
31. Who made up the group known as scalawags?
32. What was southern reaction towards the carpetbaggers and the scalawags?